# Facus Not Stigma



Because of media biases, we all have assumptions about what someone with a mental illness looks like, which may be an **inaccurate perspective**.

#### What mental illness looks like...

Fifty percent of people will have a mental illness at some point before the age of 40. Mental illness can look like all of us, and we can see the wide variation mental illness has.



People with mental illness are...

- Lazv
- Weak

#### True

Individuals who struggle with a mental illness are often very strong; they are navigating the hardships that come with mental illness.



#### **Causes of Mental Illness**

There is **not one specific cause for mental illness**, but some factors can increase your chances.

#### These include:

- Genetics- Family history of mental illness
- Biology- Certain illness and other biological factors
- Environment- Stressful Home life, etc...
- Lifestyle- Unhealthy habits (smoking) and poor relationships





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Mental illness has been used as a **scapegoat** to avoid having conversations around **why violence happens**, which is a much more complex conversation than a simple diagnosis; poverty, social environment, personal history of violence, situational factors, etc.

#### **Mental Illness & Violence**

- People with mental illness are, on average ten times more likely to be victims of violence, than those without a mental illness.
- Most people who experience a mental illness are kind and compassionate individuals who do not want others to go through the same struggles.

#### **Stigmatizing Language**

#### Crazy...Insane...Nuts

These words can be harmful for individuals who struggle with mental illness. These are used as shaming words and create a negative way of viewing people with mental illness.

### **Don't Label People**



Labeling people is never compassionate and reduces a person to their diagnosis.

Practice: Instead of saying
"they are a mentally ill person,"
try saying "this person is
experiencing a mental illness."



Mental Health America

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#### **Mental Illness In The Body**

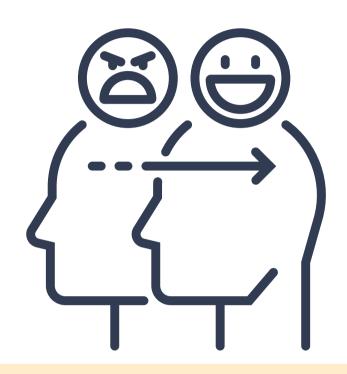
Many people think that mental illness is the result of only psychology or personal beliefs, but mental illness has many different biological roots.

- Mental illnesses can physically change the structure of your brain.
   For example, with depression, certain areas of the brain shrink in size.
- Anxiety is deeply rooted in our bodies' stress response, also known as fight or flight response. This causes cortisol (the stress hormone) to flood the blood stream, which causes many biological changes.









### **Diagnosis Aren't Adjectives**

**Avoid** using mental health diagnosis as an adjective, like **"they are being bipolar"**.

Practice: Instead, describe the situation by saying, "they seem to be experiencing many different emotions."



Reach Out to Us mhalakeshore.org 920-458-3951 info@mhalakeshore.org

